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## List of Book Chapters published during the year 2021

S. No.	Title of the Book Chapter	Page No.
1.	Effectiveness of Hydrogen and Nanoparticles Addition in Eucalyptus Biofuel for Improving the Performance and Reduction of Emission in CI Engine	1-4
2.	Jatropha curcas	5-7
3.	Experimental investigations on influence of preheating the jatropha based straight vegetable oil through exhaust gas framework on an IDI CI engine	8
4.	Biofuel and fuel characterization for IC engines	9
5.	Role of IoT in sustainable farming	10-11
6.	Effect of Hybrid Nanoparticle on DI Diesel Engine Performance, Combustion, and Emission Studies	12-15
7.	Development and performance Analysis of solar Tracking PV system	16-18



**Greener and Scalable E-fuels for Decarbonization of Transport** pp 173–191

## Effectiveness of Hydrogen and Nanoparticles Addition in Eucalyptus Biofuel for Improving the Performance and Reduction of Emission in CI Engine

[P. V. Elumalai](#) , [N. S. Senthur](#), [M. Parthasarathy](#), [S. K. Dash](#), [Olusegun D. Samuel](#), [M. Sreenivasa Reddy](#), [M. Murugan](#), [PritamKumar Das](#), [A. S. S. M. Sitaramamurty](#), [S. Anjanidevi](#) & [Selçuk Sarıkoç](#)

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### Abstract

Eucalyptus biodiesel (EB) powered CI engine was characterized by low brake thermal efficiency (BTE) and more smoke emission. The inherent oxygen content of nanoparticles could be added with EB leading to improve the oxidation of hydrocarbon that results in low smoke emission. The present study was initially carried out on a compression ignition engine powered by EB considered as

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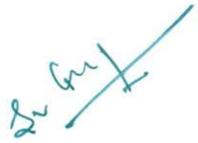
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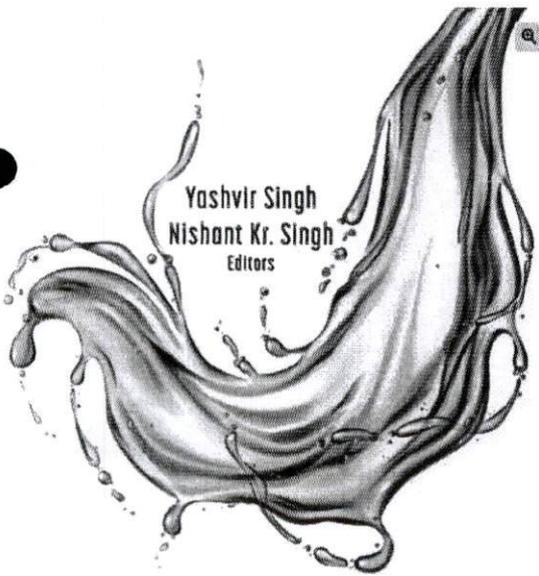
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# Properties and Uses of Vegetable Oils

FOOD SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY



## Properties and Uses of Vegetable Oils

\$230.00

Nishant Kumar Singh, MD (Editor), Yashvir Singh, MD (Editor)

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BISAC: TEC012000

Vegetable oils are a group of fats derived from seeds, nuts, cereal grains, and fruits. It is important to understand that not all vegetable oils are liquid oils at ambient temperatures. Vegetable oils have enormous potential as alternatives for mineral oil in a myriad of industrial applications. Although our knowledge of the genes and biochemical pathways leading to the formation of plant oils allows for the potential to engineer a diverse array of lipid products in seed oils, this goal remains a challenge. This book identifies the prospects of vegetable oils for different applications that facilitate readers from academia, industry, and research laboratories to enhance their knowledge of utilizing vegetable oils in different industrial sectors.

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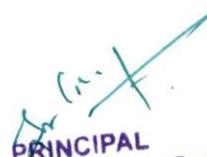
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## Table of Contents

## Preface

## Chapter 1. Lubrication performance of vegetable oil-based nanofluids under different lubrication regimes

(Anil Dhanola and H.C. Garg – Tribology Laboratory, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Guru Jambheshwar University of Science and Technology, Hisar, Haryana, India)

## Chapter 2. Putranjiva Roxburghii: a novel feedstock as a bio based lubricant with mos2 nanoparticles effect and tribological analysis

(Yashvir Singh, Nishant Kumar Singh – Department of Mechanical Engineering, Graphic Era Deemed to be University, Dehradun, Uttarakhand, India, et al.)

## Chapter 3. Application of nanoparticles to vegetable oil for improved thermal, mechanical properties

(Anupama Mogha - Dr. S. S. Bhatnagar University Institute of Chemical Engineering and Technology, Panjab University, Chandigarh, India)

## Chapter 4. Potential health benefits of vegetable oils

(Amandeep Singh, Muskaan Kamboj, Shilpi Ahluwalia – Dr SSBUCET, Panjab University, Chandigarh, India)

## Chapter 5. Vegetable oils as an alternate source of heat storage material

(Vishal Dabra – Department of Mechanical Engineering, P.I.E.T., Samalkha, Haryana, India)

## Chapter 6. Used vegetable oil: Its Properties, Conversion Technologies, and Challenges as a Transportation Fuel

(Tavayogeshwary Thangadurai and Ching Thian Tye – School of Chemical Engineering, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Nibong Tebal, Pulau Pinang)

## Chapter 7. Biofuel and Fuel Characterization for IC Engines

(P.S. Ranjit, Venkateswarlu Chintala, Veeresh Babu A and Yashvir Singh – Department of Mechanical Engineering, Aditya Engineering College (A), Surampalem, Andhra Pradesh, India, et al.)

## Chapter 8. Jatropha Curcas

(P.S. Ranjit, Venkateswarlu Chintala, Veeresh Babu A and Yashvir Singh – Department of Mechanical Engineering, Aditya Engineering College (A), Surampalem, Andhra Pradesh, India)

## Chapter 9. Experimental investigations on influence of preheating the jatropha based straight vegetable oil through exhaust gas frame work on an IDI CI engine

(P.S. Ranjit, Venkateswarlu Chintala, Veeresh Babu A and Yashvir Singh – Department of Mechanical Engineering, Aditya Engineering College (A), Surampalem, Andhra Pradesh, India, et al.)

## Chapter 10. Cashew nut shell oil: a versatile by-product of cashew industry

(Bharat Dholakiya and Smita Jauhari – Applied Chemistry Department, Sardar Vallabhbhai National Institute of Technology (SVNIT), Surat, Gujarat, India)

## Index



*S. S. Bhatnagar*  
PRINCIPAL  
Aditya Engineering College  
SURAMPALEM

*Chapter*

## JATROPHA CURCAS

*P. S. Ranjit<sup>1</sup>, Venkateswarlu Chintala<sup>2</sup>,  
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### ABSTRACT

Jatropha Curcas is generally called as Jatropha. Oil extracted from Jatropha can be considered as a non-edible oil and can be yielded in a barren land with low water availability. Even the Indian Government also promoted this Jatropha derived oil as one of the promising alternatives for fossil fuels. Being Jatropha is a sustainable yield, environmentally friendly, good in yield different aspects in making use of alternative fuel as processing its seeds, composition, quality and advanced techniques has been discussed in the chapter.

**Keywords:** Jatropha Curcas, biofuels, Green House Gases, Renewable energy,

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**EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATIONS ON  
INFLUENCE OF PREHEATING THE JATROPHA  
BASED STRAIGHT VEGETABLE OIL THROUGH  
EXHAUST GAS FRAMEWORK  
ON AN IDI CI ENGINE**

***P. S. Ranjit<sup>1</sup>, Venkateswarlu Chintala<sup>2</sup>,  
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**ABSTRACT**

Depletion of fossil fuels, an exponential increase in the price of barrel crude oil, engine-out emissions reached to an alarming level, to promote local employment at the rural level, and to fulfil the words (Self -reliance) of the honourable prime minister of India. For sustainable development, an experimental investigation was done on Jatropha Curcas based preheated Straight vegetable Oil. In-direct Injection CI engine was selected, being most commonly used by the farmers in agricultural land. Performance parameters like Brake Thermal Efficiency (BTE), Brake Specific Energy Consumption (BSEC), Combustion Characteristics like P- Theta, Differential Heat Release Rate (DHRR), Integral Heat Release Rate (IHRR) and Emissions like NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, HC and Smoke were evaluated and presented in this chapter for suitability to make use in internal combustion engines.

**Keywords:** Jatropha Curcas, performance, emissions, preheating framework and IDI engine

*Chapter*

## **BIOFUEL AND FUEL CHARACTERIZATION FOR IC ENGINES**

***P. S. Ranjit<sup>1</sup>, Venkateswarlu Chintala<sup>2</sup>,  
A. Veeresh Babu<sup>3</sup> and Yashvir Singh<sup>4</sup>***

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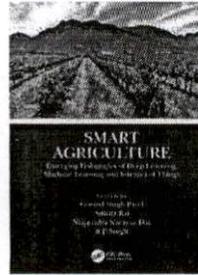
### **ABSTRACT**

Various low emission situations have exhibited that the objectives of the Kyoto Protocol cannot be accomplished without giving an enormous job to biofuels by 2050 in the worldwide energy economy (Vertès, Inui et al. 2006). Among the reasons why biofuels are suitable for such progress, one may recognize: (i) their straightforwardness; (ii) their creation through notable agrarian innovations; (iii) their potential for alleviation of atmosphere warming without complete rebuilding of the current working energy framework; (iv) the utilization of existing engines for their transportation (in any event, considering the customary turbofan utilized in avionics) (Kleiner 2007, Rothengatter 2010); (v) their capability to encourage the overall activation around a typical arrangement of guidelines; (vi) their potential as a legitimately accessible energy source with great open acknowledgement; (vii) their more uniform dispersion than the appropriations of petroleum derivative and atomic assets; and (viii) their capability to make benefits in country zones, including business creation.

**Keywords:** biofuel, fuel characterization, Generations of Biofuel

  
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Book



## Smart Agriculture

Emerging Pedagogies of Deep Learning, Machine Learning and Internet of Things

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### ABSTRACT ▾

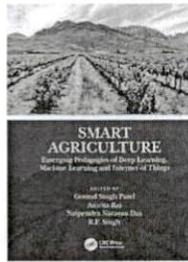
### TABLE OF CONTENTS ▾

*S. Raj*

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Chapter



## Role of IoT in sustainable farming

By *Rajasekhar Manda, P.Rajesh Kumar*

Book [Smart Agriculture \(<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/mono/10.1201/b22627/smart-agriculture?refId=1d5bc506-6ec2-45a8-838d-356d4a53aa2a&context=ubx>\)](https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/mono/10.1201/b22627/smart-agriculture?refId=1d5bc506-6ec2-45a8-838d-356d4a53aa2a&context=ubx)

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### ABSTRACT ▼

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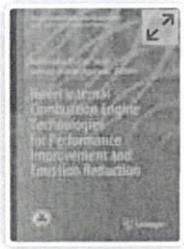
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**Novel Internal Combustion Engine Technologies for Performance Improvement and Emission Reduction** pp 235–263

## Effect of Hybrid Nanoparticle on DI Diesel Engine Performance, Combustion, and Emission Studies

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[Balasubramanian](#), [Olusegun David Samuel](#), [Muhammad Usman Kaisan](#) & [Parthasarathy Murugesan](#)

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### Abstract

The frequent rise in the use of diesel engines in all fields emits harmful gases such as  $\text{NO}_x$  and CO, which causes significant environmental emissions, global warming, breathing problems, etc. (Sivalingam et al. 2019). In the investigation of the performance, combustion, and emission characteristics, using diesel water emulsion is mixed with hybrid nanoparticles as additives in Direct Injection (DI) diesel engine. Reducing the emission characteristics and increasing engine performance is to introduce emulsion fuels (Parthasarathy et al.



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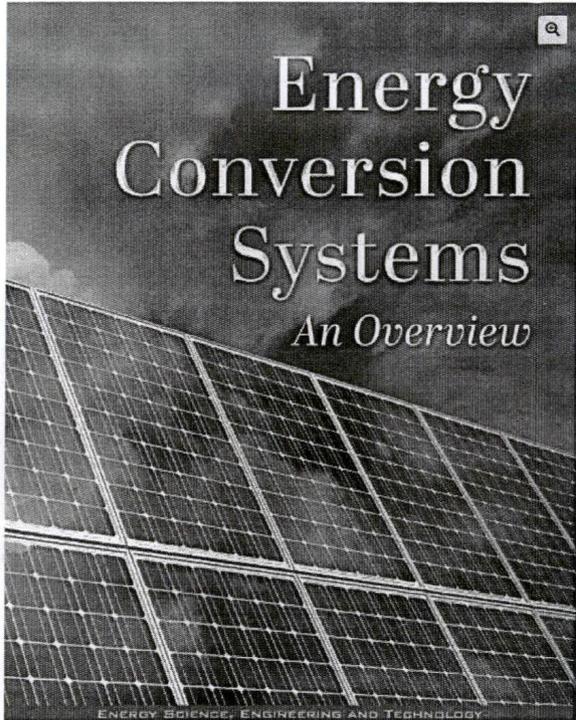
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Saurabh Mani Tripathi, PhD  
Sanjeevikumar Padmanaban, PhD  
Editors

NOVA

## Energy Conversion Systems: An Overview

\$230.00

Sanjeevikumar Padmanaban, PhD (Editor), Saurabh Mani Tripathi, PhD (Editor)

Series: Energy Science, Engineering and Technology

BISAC: SC1024000

This edited book is intended to serve as a resource for engineers, scientists and specialists engaged in becoming familiarized with green energy conversion for a clean atmosphere with an adaption of 'more-renewable' for power generation. The book is comprised of nine original chapters dealing with state-of-the-design exercises on power conversion/storage technologies. It highlights the critical features of energy technology for green engineering for the future. This edited volume is an extensive collection of state-of-the-art studies on the subject.

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## Table of Contents

Foreword

Acknowledgment

List of Reviewers

Chapter 1. Converter Technologies for PV Systems: A Comprehensive Review  
(Mehdi Niroomand and Fatemeh Nasr Esfahani)

Chapter 2. Control Structures of Grid-Tied Photovoltaic Systems  
(Mehdi Niroomand and Fatemeh Nasr Esfahani)

Chapter 3. Development and Performance Analysis of Solar Tracking PV Systems  
(Shashwati Ray, Abhishek Kumar Tripathi and Gourav Shankar)

Chapter 4. Hybrid PV-Wind Energy Conversion System  
(Hocine Belmili, Ahmed Medjber and Ridha Chikh)

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(Vasundhara Mahajan, Atul Kumar Yadav, Doma Pranav, Ankireddy Aravind Reddy, Soumya Mudgal and Lalit Tak)

Chapter 6. Hydrogen Fuel Cells: A Comprehensive Insight  
(Anuradha Tomar and Ayush Mittal)

Chapter 7. Energy Storage Systems: A Comprehensive Review  
(Arvind Pratap, Prabhkar Tiwari, Bindeshwar Singh, Sumit Tiwari and S. N. Singh)

Chapter 8. Introduction to Hydroelectric Power Generation  
(Mahamad Nabab Alam)

Chapter 9. Energy From Waste: A Case Study of the Energy Production Estimative from Biogas at the Sewage Treatment Plant in Itajubá, Minas Gerais, Brazil  
(Alexandre Calixto Figueiredo, Bruno de Nadai Nascimento, Diogo Marujo, Denisson Queiroz Oliveira and Francisco Martins Portelinha Júnior)

Index

Chapter 3

# DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS OF SOLAR TRACKING PV SYSTEMS

*Shashwati Ray<sup>1,\*</sup>, Abhishek Kumar Tripathi<sup>2</sup>  
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## ABSTRACT



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Extensive researches are conducted all around the world on renewable energy generation due to decreasing fossil fuel sources and increasing pollution. Among variable renewable energy solutions, solar energy is a vital source for generating electrical power. The most attractive and viable application of solar energy is the conversion of solar energy into electrical energy employing solar photovoltaic (PV) panel. The output power of solar PV panel depends on the quantum of solar radiation incident on the panel surface. Due to earth's rotation and revolution, the solar radiation incident on the PV panel surface throughout the day is not uniform which lowers its